

# LOUISIANA



## STATE RANKING OVERALL (OUT OF 50)

### **TOTAL COUNTS**

BICYCLE FRIENDLY COMMUNITIES 2
BICYCLE FRIENDLY BUSINESSES 1
BICYCLE FRIENDLY UNIVERSITIES 2

SEE THE DATABASE MAP: BIKELEAGUE.ORG/BFA/AWARDS

STATE ADVOCACY GROUP: NONE

# Comparison States National (Overall) 27. Tennessee 5. Texas 28. Idaho 6. Tennessee 29. Louisiana 30. Iowa 8. Arkansas 31. Nevada 9. West Virginia

Categories	Rank out of 50
Infrastructure & Funding	33
Education & Encouragment	35
Legislation & Enforcement	5
Policies & Programs	16
Evaluation & Planning	27

<b>Bicycle Friendly Actions</b>	✓= Progress ✓= New in 2017	
Complete Streets Law / Policy		<b>~</b>
Safe Passing Law (3ft+)		<b>✓</b>
Statewide bike plan last 10 years	S	~
2% or more fed funds on bike/ped		
Bicycle Safety Emphasis Area		

Federal D	ata on Biking	Rank
Ridership	<b>0.5% of commuters</b> biking to work <sup>i</sup>	<b>26</b> /50
Safety	<b>20.3</b> fatalities per 10k bike commuters <sup>ii</sup>	<b>44</b> /50
Spending	<b>\$0.93</b> per capita FHWA spending on biking and walking <sup>iii</sup>	<b>47</b> /50

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This figure is based upon the Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimate.

■ FHWA spending is based upon projects coded using any of three project types associated with bicycling and walking projects through the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA)'s Fiscal Management Information System. To calculate per capita spending we used a five-year average for fiscal years 2011-2016 and the 2015 5-year ACS state population estimate.

## **Summary**

Strong Legislation & Enforcement and Policies & Programs categories buoy Louisiana to a middle of the pack ranking. It is especially impressive to see such comprehensive laws protecting people who bike in a state that lacks a statewide advocacy group. However, these legal protections do not stop Louisiana from having some of the worst safety metrics of any state. To address this safety problem the state will need to figure out how to spend more on bicycling and walking, whether that is through better complete streets planning and compliance or helping localities gain better access to federal funds for bicycling and walking.

## **Feedback Points**

Louisiana should spend more federal funding on bicyclists and pedestrians. Louisiana currently has the fourth lowest federal spending on bicycling and walking on a per capita basis. Less than \$1 per capita is spent on ensuring the safety and mobility of people who bike and walk.

Louisiana has the second worst bicyclist fatality rate per capita based on data from 2011 to 2015. The state should analyze where and why these bicyclist fatalities are occurring as part of preparing for a comprehensive update of their 2009 statewide bike plan that will provide a longer term solution to these safety issues.

Add bicycle safety as an emphasis area in the state Strategic Highway Safety Plan and aggressively fund bike safety projects.

Implement Complete Streets
Performance Measures. Update
all procedures, manuals, EDSMs,
checklists and any other documents
as appropriate to include Complete
Streets consideration. Once
performance measures and updates
are established, train all DOTD staff
including planners, engineers, and
designers on the importance of
complete streets in conjunction with
the policy and the new guidelines.

Adopt a state law that requires the use of a hands-free device for cell phone use while driving to combat distracted driving and increase safety for everyone. Requiring the use of a hands-free device makes enforcement of texting laws easier by providing clearer evidence for enforcement.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>II</sup> This figure is based upon fatalities reported over a five-year period according to the National Highway Administration (NHTSA)'s Fatality Analysis Reporting System and the 2015 5-year ACS estimate of the number of bicycle commuters.



## Louisiana Report Card: Detailed Category Scores

The Category Scores below are aggregated from smaller sub-categories—each of which is sorted in descending order, from the topic with the highest possible points available to least.

Infrastructure & Funding Ranked 33 <sup>rd</sup> of 50 States	
Design and Existence of Infrastructure Has the state made it easy to build bicycle infrastructure and installed a variety of infrastructure on state facilities?	<b>15</b> /38 pts
<b>State Transportation Funding</b> Does the state report that funding is allocated to bicycling?	<b>10</b> /28 pts
<b>Use of Federal Transportation Funding</b> Does the state take advantage of available federal funding for biking and walking?	<b>5</b> /16 pts
Planned and Recently Built Bicycle & Pedestrian Facilities How many lane miles of bicycle and pedestrian facilities has the state reportedly planned to build and built?	<b>10</b> /10 pts
State Transportation Funding Restrictions  Does the state have any policies that limit the ability to fund bicycling and walking infrastructure?	<b>5</b> /8 pts
Total of Possible 100 Points:	45/100 pts

Policies & Programs Ranked 16 <sup>th</sup> of 50 States	
Complete Streets  Does the state have a complete streets policy and processes to support its implementation?	<b>39</b> /56 pts
Design and Access Policies  Does the state have policies in place to ensure good design and access for people who bike and walk?	<b>14</b> /25 pts
State of Practice Development Does the state support trainings on bicycle and pedestrian infrastructure and complete streets implementation?	<b>13</b> /13 pts
Sustainable Transportation Policies  Does the state work incorporate multi-disciplinary considerations in the development and implementation of transportation projects?	<b>4</b> /6 pts
Total of Possible 100 Points:	<b>70</b> /100 pts

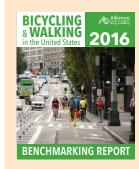
Education & Encouragement Ranked 35 <sup>th</sup> of 50 States		
State DOT Education & Encouragement Support  Does the state DOT support bicycling and walking events and education materials?	<b>25</b> /35 pts	
<b>Mode Share</b> Do many people bike to work and is that number increasing relative to other modes?	<b>11</b> /30 pts	
Driver Education Requirements  Does the state require drivers to answer questions about bicyclist safety as part of the driver's licensing test?	<b>10</b> /20 pts	
Advocacy Does the state have a bicycle advocacy group that is a member of the League of American Bicyclists or was identified by the state?	<b>0</b> /15 pts	
Total of Possible 100 Points:	<b>46</b> /100 pts	

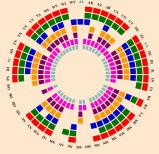
Evaluation & Planning Ranked 27 <sup>th</sup> of 50 States	
State DOT Bicycle & Pedestrian Plans Does the state have a bicycle and/or pedestrian plan and does that plan follow best practices?	<b>31</b> /48 pts
<b>Bicycle and Pedestrian Safety</b> Has the state made bicyclist and pedestrian safety an emphasis and what does data say about safety?	<b>12</b> /34 pts
Understanding People who Bike and Walk  Does the state have programs in place to collect data on people who walk and bike?	<b>8</b> /10 pts
Formal User Group Engagement Does the state have an official Bicycle and/or Pedestrian Advisory Committee and does it follow best practices?	<b>8</b> /8 pts
Total of Possible 100 Points:	<b>59</b> /100 pts

## **Legislation & Enforcement** Ranked 5th of 50 States Laws that regulate driver behavior and methods of enforcement Does the state have strong comprehensive distracted driving **24**/37 pts laws and allow photo enforcement? Laws that restrict the behavior of people who bike and walk **20**/28 pts How does the state unnecessarily restrict the behavior of people who bike and walk? (low points = more restrictions) Laws that create protections for people who bike and walk Does the state have laws that provide specific protections for **25**/25 pts people who bike and walk? Laws that influence the built environment **10**/10 pts Does the state allow speed limits of 20 mph or less? Total of Possible 100 Points: 79/100 pts

## Dig into the data: Robust interactive report + Downloads

The Bicycle Friendly State survey used to create this ranking is also the basis for a biennial report. Explore tons of bicycling, walking, & health data on states and cities at **bikingandwalkingbenchmarks.org**.









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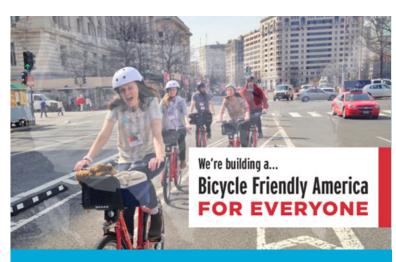
STATE ADVOCACY GROUP: NONE

## **SMART CYCLING RESOURCES**



Bike Safety Education is a key component to keeping roadways safe for all users. Having League Cycling Instructors (LCIs) in your state creates more opportunities for bike safety education to be shared. LCIs are certified by the League through an intense 3-day seminar focused on how to effectively deliver the Smart Cycling curriculum. To host a LCI seminar in your state, contact education@bikeleague.org.

Visit **bikeleague.org/ridesmart** to access Smart Cycling videos, Smart Cycling Quick Guides (available in English & Spanish), and Smart Cycling manuals.



## **ABOUT THE LEAGUE & MEMBERSHIP**

Support the League by becoming a member today and add your voice to the bicycling movement! Over 75% of our funding comes from individuals. Members support our timetested programs like Bicycle Friendly America, Smart Cycling and Federal Advocacy. As a member, you'll enjoy valuable perks like Bicycling Magazine, discounts at dozens of national bike retailers and manufacturers, and exclusive pricing to the National Bike Summit. Together, let's advance bicycling on Capitol Hill and in your community!

## **WE BELIEVE**

Bicycling brings people together. When more people ride bikes:

- » Life is better for everyone;
- » Communities are safer, stronger and better connected;
- » Our nation is healthier, economically stronger, environmentally cleaner and more energy independent.

#### OHR VISION

is a nation where everyone recognizes and enjoys the many benefits and opportunities of bicycling.

## **OUR MISSION**

is to lead the movement to create a Bicycle Friendly America for everyone. As leaders, our commitment is to listen and learn, define standards and share best practices to engage diverse communities and build a powerful, unified voice for change.

>> ADD YOUR MOMENTUM AT BIKELEAGUE.ORG/JOIN